Constraint databases and quantifier elimination.

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The framework of *constraint databases* provides an elegant and powerful model for database applications, like spatial databases, that deal with infinite sets of points in some real space \mathbb{R}^n . In the constraint database model, infinite relations are finitely represented as boolean combinations of polynomial equalities and inequalities.

First-order logic over the reals augmented with predicates to address the database relations is used as a basic constraint database query language. Since first-order logic queries typically introduce quantifiers, the evaluation of such queries critically relies on efficient quantifier-elimination algorithms.

We discuss various aspects that influence the evaluation of queries expressible in firstorder logic over the reals. We especially focus on the importance of data structures and their effect on the complexity of query evaluation [HK].

It also turned out that there is an influence in the other direction: the constraint database formalism provides a meta-language to specify elimination tasks.

References

[HK] Joos Heintz, Bart Kuijpers, "Constraint Databases, Data Structures and Efficient Query Evaluation", in the Proceedings of the 1st International Symposium "Applications of Constraint Databases", Lecture Notes in Computer Science, Vol. 3074, 1-24, Springer-Verlag, 2004.