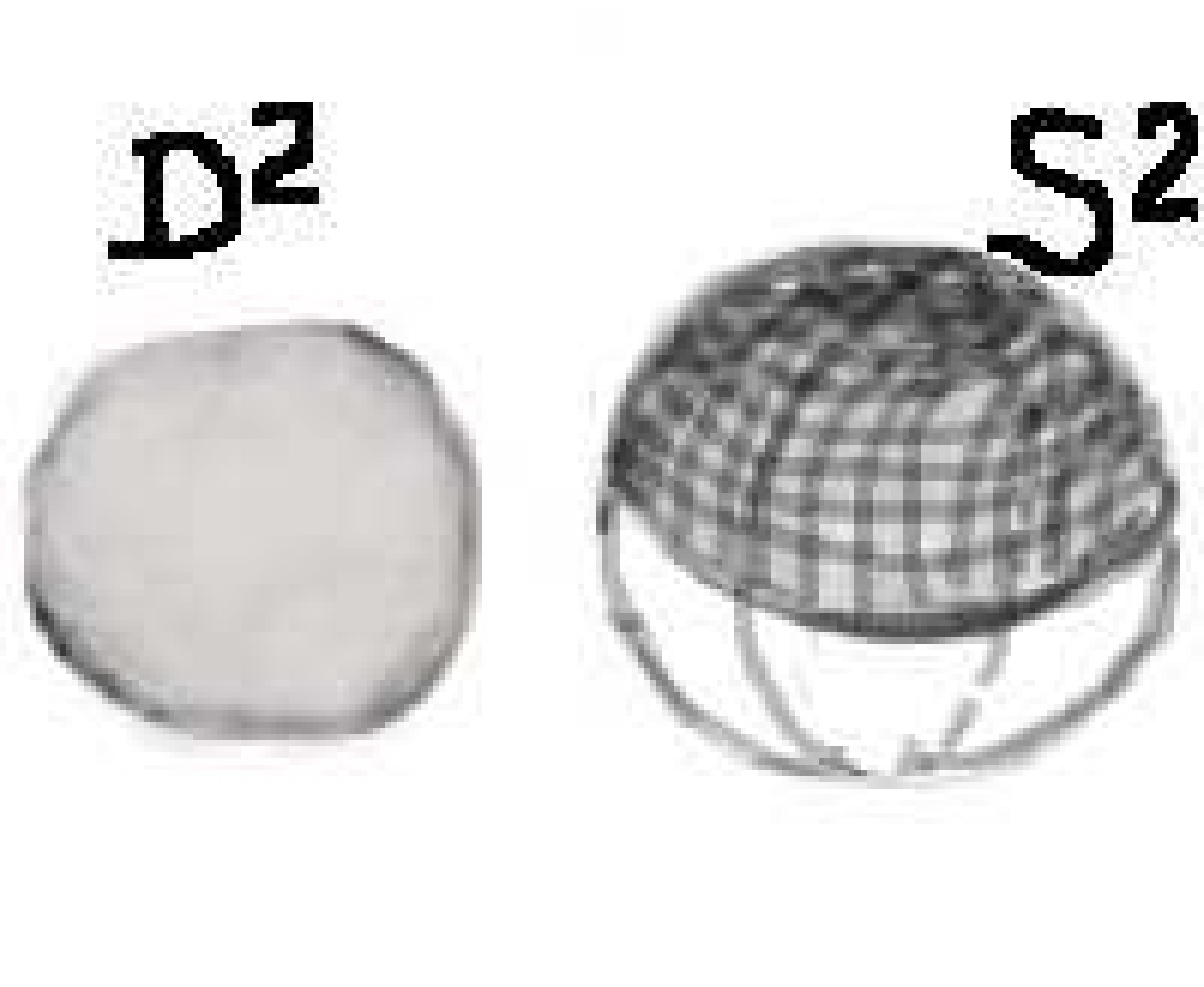
D^2
S^2